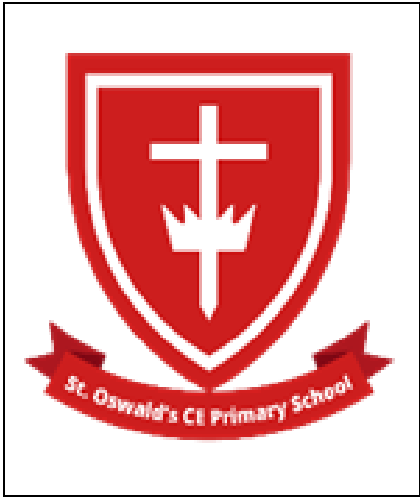


Charging and Remissions Policy



'Teach children how they should live and they will remember it all their life.'
Proverbs 22:6


Through basing our vision on the bible teaching above we will promote an inclusive school community, rooted in mutual respect, understanding and kindness towards others.

'Life in all its fullness.'
John 10:10

In living out the statement above our vision is to develop resilience and a love of learning, which will enable the children to achieve their aspirations.

Monitoring and Evaluation

The Head Teacher & Governors shall have oversight of this policy and ensure all staff follow procedures and that these are carried out.
The effectiveness of this policy shall be monitored during Governor's meetings.

| Date approved | Next Review Date | Signed by |
|---------------|------------------|--|
| October 2023 | September 2024 |  |

Charging and Remissions Policy

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1. Introduction

Driven by our school Christian vision, this policy embodies the school values and philosophy in relation to the valuable contribution made to all children's learning experiences through extra-curricular activities; including trips, out of hours clubs, residential trips, use of professional coaches and specialist teachers and visitors to the school. All these wider experiences broaden the curriculum for all our pupils and aims to provide opportunities that pupils may not otherwise be exposed to. We aim to offer our pupils a wide range of additional extras for out of hours clubs which all the staff are committed to delivering.

Through rooting our vision on the bible teaching above, we will promote an inclusive school community that values it all. Based on the Christian faith, mutual respect understanding and kindness towards others, we will foster resilience and a love of learning, which will enable the children and adults to achieve their aspirations and flourish beyond their time with us.

At St. Oswald's we strive to ensure that all our pupils have an equal opportunity to benefit from such activities, both on and off site, within and outside of curriculum hours. We have invested in two mini buses which has enabled us to take pupils off site at a much lower cost bearing in mind the financial circumstances of many of our families. We ensure all pupils have an equal opportunity to take advantage of the wider opportunities we have to offer regardless of their family circumstances. As a UNICEF Rights Respecting School, we believe:

This policy links to Articles 3 & 29:

Article 3: (Best interests of the child)

The best interests of the child must be a top priority in all decisions and actions that affect children.

Article 29: (Goals of Education)

Education must develop every child's personality, talents and abilities to the full. It must encourage the child's respect for human rights, as well as respect for their parents, their own and other cultures and the environment.

To ensure transparency of setting charges this policy sets out our approach to charging and remissions. It has been informed by adherence to the law by following national government guidance:

Education Act 1996, section 457.

Education (School Sessions and Charges and Remissions Policies) (Information) (England) Regulations 1999.

Education (Residential Trips) (Prescribed Tax Credits) (England) Regulations 2003, SI 2003/381.

The School Information (England) Regulations 2008 (as amended).

Also see: School charging advice

The purpose of this policy is to ensure that, during the school day, all young people have full and free access to a broad and balanced curriculum.

The school day is defined as:

AM Nursery 8.30am – 11.30am PM Nursery 12.15pm – 3.15pm

KS1 8.45am – 3.15pm and KS2 8.45am – 3.15pm.

Monday to Friday excluding lunchtime periods.

A school session is defined as one morning or afternoon session.

Where this policy refers to parents or carers we mean those with parental responsibility for a child.

This policy does not apply to charges made and determined by other outside organisations offering activities and services on the school premises or sign posted by the school.

2. Admissions

No charge will be made for any aspect of the admission process.

3. Activities Wholly During the School Day

No charge will be made for education provided during normal school hours as determined by the National Curriculum and Religious Education. This includes all materials and equipment needed.

Additional Music tuition which is not part of the curriculum is covered under Subs and point 8 below.

We recognise that the definition of 'part of the National Curriculum' is not limited to learning in the classroom, but outside classroom experiences are also required as part of a specific subject e.g. geography fieldwork or science etc. This also includes activities designed to fulfill requirements under the National Curriculum 'inclusion statement' and others as applicable.

This school offers pupils the opportunity to have their own copies of text books, specialist art materials etc. A charge will be made for any additional materials that parents have confirmed in advance that they wish their child to own. No child will be disadvantaged if they cannot take up the opportunity.

We will ask parents for voluntary contributions to help school funds through the Subs scheme (see below) and through sponsored events. However, no child will be excluded from an activity on the basis of a parent's inability or unwillingness to pay this contribution. The Governing Board reserves the right to cancel an activity in its entirety if insufficient voluntary contributions are received.

4. Subs Scheme

A small charge of 50p per week (known as "subs") contribute to additional school trips, extra curricular learning which is outside of the National Curriculum but broadens experiences for our pupils. A weekly 50p subscription is collected from each child in the school to offset the cost of school visits to places of interest, to subsidise additional arts activities, to pay for visits of theatre groups, support the expense of specific theme weeks in school and to support the costs of running the school minibuses for school trips. This money also subsidises pupil prizes. There are other "one off" activities which subs may used to pay for, always with the aim of providing additional enrichment for our pupils beyond that which can be afforded from the school budget.

Occasionally we may invite a non-school based organisation, to deliver an activity during the school day. The payment of subs would cover this activity. This may also contribute towards paying for specialist teachers to deliver additional learning experiences during specific times of the year, visitors to the school, additional resources or materials to enhance the schools existing resources.

Arrears of Subs

Pupils should be reminded each week if they are in arrears. Once every half term a letter is sent to parents reminding them of the amount they owe. NB These are **voluntary** payments so we can not insist on payment from parents. On no account should parents be asked on the playground/classroom door for money or pestered in any way because of non-payment. The role of the Parent Support Advisor is to follow up these families who choose not to pay and find out if this is choice, financial problems or some other reason.

Calculation of Arrears

When a class are going on an organised visit this is costed per pupil, including transport costs, entrance fees etc. The families who choose not to pay subs will be asked to **voluntarily** give this amount towards the cost of the visit. NB no pupil can be excluded from a school event because of non-payment.

5. Activities Wholly Outside The School Day

No charge will be made for education outside of normal school hours if it is part of the national curriculum.

We will fund sports tuition from Sport Premium and fund additional resources etc. from school funds which are supported by the school Subs scheme. No child will be excluded form an activity on the basis of a parent's inability or unwillingness to pay towards this contribution. The Governing Board reserves the right to cancel an activity in its entirety if insufficient voluntary contributions are received.

Charges maybe made for horse riding which parents will be made aware of prior to the sessions beginning – this is made clear in parent consent form that they agree to in advance.

Lunchtime and after school clubs and activities are wholly outside of school hours and do not fall under the definition of education above. (See Optional Extras point 8)

6. Non-residential Activities That Take Place Partly During and Partly Outside the School Day

Where the majority of time is spent on a non-residential activity within school hours, the charging regime will be as if it happens fully within the school hours. Where the majority of the time spent on a non-residential activity is outside of normal school hours, the charging regime will be as if it happens fully outside school hours, i.e. the activity becomes an 'Optional Extra.'

7. Residential Activities

A charge will be made to the parents of pupils who wish to participate in residential activities for the cost of board and lodging with the exception of those in receipt of Income Support, Income based Jobseeker's Allowance, Support under V1 of the Immigration and Asylum Act 1999, Child Tax Credit (with provisions) and/or the Guarantee element of State Pension Credit.

Other charges will be made to cover associated costs only where the number of normal school sessions (defined in the introduction) missed by pupils taking part totals over half or more of the number of half days taken up by the activity. In such cases, parents will be told how the charges were calculated.

In order to cover any other costs associated with a residential visit e.g activity tuition, for which charges cannot be made, parents will be asked to make a voluntary contribution. No child will be excluded from a residential on the basis of a parent's inability or unwillingness to pay this contribution. The Governing Board reserves the right to cancel an activity in its entirety if insufficient voluntary contributions are received.

8. Optional Extras

The Governing Board reserves the right to charge parents for activities deemed to be optional extras. Such activities may include for example a theatre visit, unless part of the national curriculum. Most optional extras will be covered through the Subs scheme.

Lunchtime and after school activity clubs do not operate during normal school hours and to cover the costs of offering such opportunities a charge may be made to the parents of pupils who wish to participate in them. Families on a low income who are unable to pay such charges should speak to the Headteacher, the Deputy Headteacher or Parent Support Advisor in complete confidence.

In calculating the cost of optional extras, an amount may be included in relation to:

- Any materials, books, instruments, or equipment provided in connection with the optional extra;
- Non-teaching staff;
- Teaching staff engaged under contracts for services purely to provide an optional extra, this includes supply teachers engaged specifically to provide the optional extra; and
- The cost, or a proportion of the costs, for teaching staff employed to provide tuition in playing a musical instrument, where the tuition is an optional extra

9. Music Tuition

No charge will be made for tuition for pupils learning to play musical instruments if the tuition is required as part of the National Curriculum or part of a syllabus for a prescribed public examination that the pupil is being prepared for at this school, or forms part of religious education. This includes the first access to the Key Stage 2 Instrumental and Vocal Tuition Programme.

A charge will be made for vocal and musical instrument tuition for either an individual pupil or groups of any appropriate size, where it does not fall into the category of teaching described above.

National charging guidance is followed.

10. Before and/or After School Care

Charges will be made for any services offered to pupils before school, after school and during school holidays, with the level of fees and any remissions to be set and reviewed regularly by the Governing Board or individual service provider e.g. Breakfast Club.

11. Wrap Around Care (Nursery provision)

We offer wrap around sessions allowing parents to opt for their child to attend Nursery for full day sessions each term. Parents / carers of children who currently attend the morning session are able to pay for afternoon sessions and vice versa if their child currently attends afternoon sessions. The whole day session times will be

from 8:30am - 3:15pm. Extra sessions will be charged at £15 per session and all children need to stay for school dinner.

Sessions are allocated on a first come first serve basis and reviewed termly as funded places will take priority over additional sessions. Payment for sessions will be required at the beginning of each half term in order to secure the places you require.

12. Damage To Property and Breakages

The school will attempt to recover some or all of the costs incurred repairing willful damage or breakage of school property or willful damage or breakage of property belonging to a third party where the school has been charged. The actual amount will be determined by the Head teacher.

13. Calculating Charges

When charges are made for any activity, whether during or outside of the school day, they will be based on the actual costs incurred, divided by the total number of pupils participating. There will be no levy on those who can pay to support those who can't. Support for cases of hardship will come through voluntary contributions and fundraising.

Parents who would qualify for support or may be considered an exception on payment are those who in receipt of Income Support, Income based Jobseeker's Allowance, Support under part VI of the Immigration and Asylum Act 1999, Child Tax Credit (with provisions) and/or the Guarantee element of State Pension Credit. The principles of best value will be applied when planning activities that incur costs to school and/or charges to parents.

14. Debt Recovery

The Governing Board authorise school to take all reasonable measures to collect debts as part of its management of public funds. In doing so it will observe the relevant financial regulations and any other legal requirements.

Staff will follow set school procedures to secure the collection of all debts. A debt will be written off only after all reasonable measures (commensurate with the size and nature of the debt) have been taken to recover it. Only debts below that allowed for in the annual funding letter issued by the Secretary of State may be written off. The recovery of any sums above this amount will be referred first to the Governing Board and then to the Secretary of State for approval. If any debtor has a number of debts that together exceed the write-off limit then these will be treated as a total amount.

Unless a decision to write-off a debt is demonstrably a reasonable course of action authorisation is in place to initiate legal or other action to recover debts.

A formal record of any debts written off will be maintained and this will be retained for 7 years.

15. Arrangements For Monitoring And Evaluation

The Finance and Personnel Sub Committee of the Governing Board will monitor the impact of this policy by receiving on an annual basis, a financial report on those activities that resulted in charges being levied, the subsidies awarded (without giving names) and the source of those subsidies.

16. Associated Policies and Procedures

- Educational Visits Procedures
- Single Equality Scheme
- Teaching & Learning Policy
- Children's University
- Home/School Agreement

Appendix 1:

Charging for school activities: Questions and Answers

Q. What is a charging policy?

A. Under the charging provisions set out in legislation, Governing Boards and Local Authorities of maintained schools may choose to charge for certain defined activities, but only if they have first drawn-up charging and remissions policies. These policies should be made available to parents on request.

Q. A visit involving staying overnight has been arranged for children at my school. Can the school charge for this?

A. Where a school activity requires pupils to spend nights away from home the school is allowed to make a charge for board and lodging. This is with the exception of pupils whose parents are receiving: Income Support; Income-based Jobseeker's Allowance; Support under part VI of the Immigration and Asylum Act 1999; or Child Tax Credit (providing that they do not also receive Working Tax Credit and have an annual income, assessed by the Inland Revenue that does not exceed £15,575 FY 08/09) and an income related employment and support allowance. Since April 2003 the eligibility criteria that entitle families to an exemption from paying for the cost of board and lodging on residential visits have been aligned with free school meals eligibility criteria. The Head teacher must inform all parents of the right to claim free board and lodging if they are receiving these benefits.

Q. With regard to the remission of board & lodging payments, can you please explain who pays for the expense, would it come out of the school budget or is there a grant available to claim?

A. Although the criteria for being eligible for the remission of charges for board and lodgings is the same as free school meals, that is where the similarity ends. The costs involved in the remission of board and lodgings are to be borne by the school from their contingency funds. There is no return to be completed to re-claim the money back.

Q. Our school has a large number of pupils eligible for free school meals, this means that they would also receive remission for board and lodgings expenses for residential school visits. How can the school fund/organise residential visits?

A. The government provides funding for schools to each local authority according to a formula which recognises the different needs of each area. The same basic funding is provided for all comparable pupils across the country. This is then topped up according to local needs. One of these top-ups reflects the numbers of pupils in a certain area living in deprived circumstances, as these pupils need extra help if they are to have an equal opportunity in life. The amount that individual schools receive from the local authority reflects their relative need compared with other local schools, through the locally agreed funding formula. All local authorities' funding formulae are required to include an element to reflect the needs of deprived pupils. It is for Head teachers and school Governing Boards to decide how to spend their available resources. Schools cannot exclude children from taking part in an activity that is part of the National Curriculum purely on the grounds that the parent or carer, cannot make, or refuses to make, a contribution. This can clearly place schools in some difficulty on occasions where a number of parents/carers might be in such a position. The school then has to decide whether they can cover the costs of such activity from within the budget or by fundraising, or whether the activity has to be cancelled. If there is a residential activity taking place largely during school time, or which meets the requirements of the syllabus for a public examination, or is to do with the National Curriculum or religious education, no charge may be made either for the education or for the cost of travel.

Q. Can Governing Boards charge for educating children in maintained schools?

A. The Local Authority or Governing Board cannot charge for education that takes place in school hours. Nor can they charge for activities that take place outside school hours if these are part of the National Curriculum, necessary as part of a syllabus for a prescribed public examination that the pupil is being prepared for at the school, or part of religious education. They can charge for permitted 'optional extras', provided they have drawn up a statement of general policy on charging and given details of 'optional extras' they intend to charge for. The Governing Board's policy does not have to be the same as the local authority's policy, as long as it meets the requirements of the law.

Q. Can a school charge for an activity that takes place out of school hours?

A. This kind of activity is often referred to as an 'optional extra'. Where an optional extra is being provided, a charge can be made for providing materials, books, instruments, or equipment. See guidance on optional extras. The actual charge for the optional extra cannot exceed the actual cost of the provision. Schools cannot and must not make a profit from charging for optional extras. Participation in any optional extra activity will be on the basis of parental choice and a willingness to meet the charges. Parental agreement is therefore a necessary pre-requisite for the provision of an optional extra where charges will be made.

Q. Can a school ask parents for voluntary contributions?

A. Schools may invite parents and others to make voluntary contributions to make school funds go further. All requests to parents for voluntary contributions must make it quite clear that the contributions would be voluntary. It should be remembered that education provided during school hours must be free. This includes materials, equipment, and transport provided in school hours by the local authority or by the school to carry pupils between the school and an activity. Governing Boards should also clearly explain that children of parents who do not contribute will not be treated any differently, and that the activity might be cancelled if insufficient contributions are received.

Q. The school has sent letters out to parents asking for contributions towards a school visit, do parents have to pay?

A. Headteachers or Governing Boards may ask parents for voluntary contributions towards the cost of: any activity which takes place during school hours; school equipment; and school funds generally. Children of parents who are unable, or unwilling, to contribute may not be discriminated against. However, if insufficient voluntary contributions are received to cover the cost of the visit, or activity, and there is no alternative method to make up the shortfall, then the school should cancel the activity/visit. It would be advisable to make parents aware of a possible cancellation to the activity/visit if insufficient voluntary contributions are received from the outset.

Q. What happens if the school is not able to raise enough voluntary contributions to cover costs?

A. Where there are not enough voluntary contributions, and there is no way to make up the shortfall, for example school funds and/or fundraising activities, then it must be cancelled. The possibility of the activity/visit being cancelled due to a shortfall in contributions should be made clear in the information sent to parents.

Q. What if a parent is unable, or unwilling to make a voluntary contribution? How does this affect their child(ren)?

A. The school cannot exclude a child from taking part in an activity that is part of the National Curriculum purely on the grounds that you, the parent or carer, cannot make, or refuses to make a contribution. This can clearly place schools in some difficulty on occasions where a number of parents/carers might be in such a position. The school then has to decide whether they can cover the

costs of such activity from within the budget or by fundraising, or whether the activity has to be cancelled.

Q. What support can a school offer a parent/carer who has difficulty making a financial contribution?

A. Schools must ensure that parents in receipt of Income Support, Income Based Jobseekers Allowance, support under part VI of the Immigration and Asylum Act 1999, Child Tax Credit, provided that Working Tax Credit is not also received and the family's income (as assessed by Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs) does not exceed the current amount. Some schools also have funds available to enable families in financial difficulty to send their children on visits/activities. Parents should be encouraged to speak to the Head teacher in order to establish if such funding arrangements exist.

No charge may be made if there is a residential activity taking place largely during school time, or which meets the requirements of the syllabus for a public examination. In addition, if the activity is to do with the National Curriculum or religious education, no charge may be made either for the education or for the cost of travel for any pupil, not just those whose parents are in receipt of benefits.

Q. What about charges for transport during school hours?

A. Any transport provided by the school in school hours will be provided free of charge (though a voluntary contribution could be requested). Please read the guidance on school travel and transport.

Q. Can the school charge for something like cooking ingredients or materials needed for a technology lesson?

A. The school can make a charge to cover the costs of materials/ingredients for subjects such as design or food technology where parents have indicated in advance that they would like their child to bring home the finished product.

Q. Can the school charge entry fees for examinations?

A. An examination entry fee may be charged to parents if: • the examination is on the set list, but the pupil was not prepared for it at the school; • the examination is not on the set list but the school arranges for the pupil to take it; and • a pupil fails without good reason to complete the requirements of any public examination where the Governing Board or LA originally paid or agreed to pay the entry fee.

Q. Can a school make a charge to pay for the administration required as part of the admission process?

A. Para 1.82 of the current School Admissions Code and para 1.93 of the revised School Admissions Code (which comes into force in February 2009) rules out practices that can lead to covert selection, such as asking parents for a financial contribution as a condition of entry. We are clear that schools cannot ask for a voluntary contribution as part of the admissions process and where this is found, we will not tolerate it. Legislation prevents maintained schools from charging fees for admission or for providing education during school hours.

Q. Can a school ask for a direct debit to the school fund?

A. No. A school may ask for voluntary contributions, as long as it is clear that they are voluntary, but we are clear that state education should be free and we have no intention of changing this policy. We will not tolerate this when it is brought to our notice. No contributions may be sought as part of the admissions process.